North America: A significant opportunity for growth and returns

Michael Svagdis & Pat Murray



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AGENDA

- North American Aviation Industry
- SSP America Overview
- Our Economic Model
- Business Development



NORTH AMERICA AIR TRAVEL

- **93%** of Travel is Domestic / Business Travel
- **30%** of World's Busiest Airports
- **45%** of World's Aviation Sales





SIGNIFICANT STRUCTURAL TAILWINDS

STRUCTURAL GROWTH TRENDS IN TRAVEL INDUSTRY

- Air PAX levels in N.A anticipated to be c.30% higher than pre Covid by 2030
- New Air routes announced by N.A airlines including Air Canada, Delta
- Airplane orders returning e.g. United Airlines order of 200 planes worth c.\$43bn to support growth
- US Government investment in airport development projects

"Recent changes to federal funding programmes in the US are dramatically widening the scope of airport expansion plans throughout the country"

10 February 2023



"JFK Airport's \$9.5bn redevelopment includes the construction of a terminal with 23 gates, retail space, two concourses, airline lounges [...]" Airport 13 February 2023 Technology

"Airport projects of all sizes and geographies are getting a boost from the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act, which designates \$15 billion over five years"

19 March 2023

CONSTRUCTION DIVE



US TRAVEL **CUSTOMER TRENDS**



Very high domestic travel



Working remotely; Increase in 'bleisure' travel



'Revenge' travel



F&B core to travel experience



Segment of customers seeking high quality experiences





AIRPORT OWNERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE

United States airports subject to federal rules and oversight (FAA)

Common airport ownership/stewardship models:

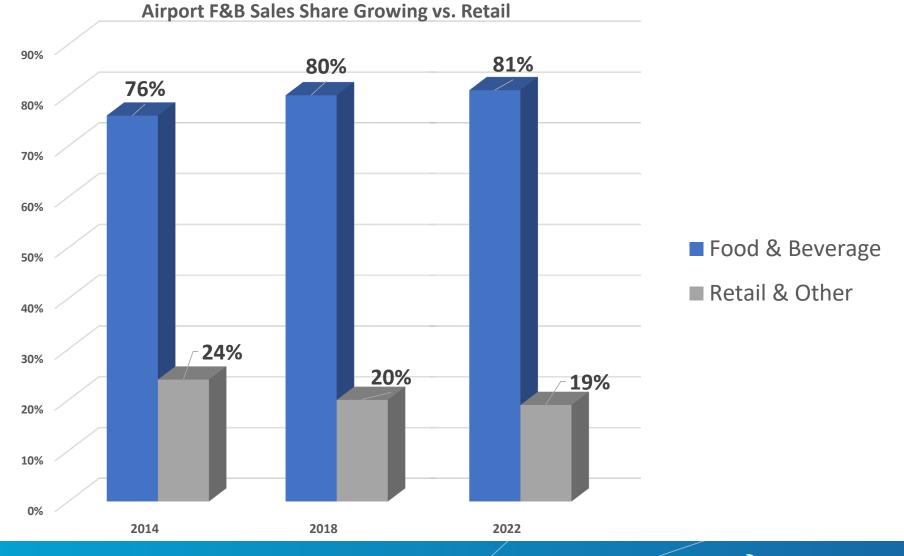
- City or County (quite common)
- State
- Port Authority
- Regional Authority

Canada Airports

- Owned by Transport Canada
- Leased to twenty-one privately owned airport authorities as part of National Airport System



F&B AS A PERCENTAGE OF SALES





SSP America Overview

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NORTH AMERICAN **TEAM**





OUR FOUNDATION: VALUES / PRINCIPLES / PITCH

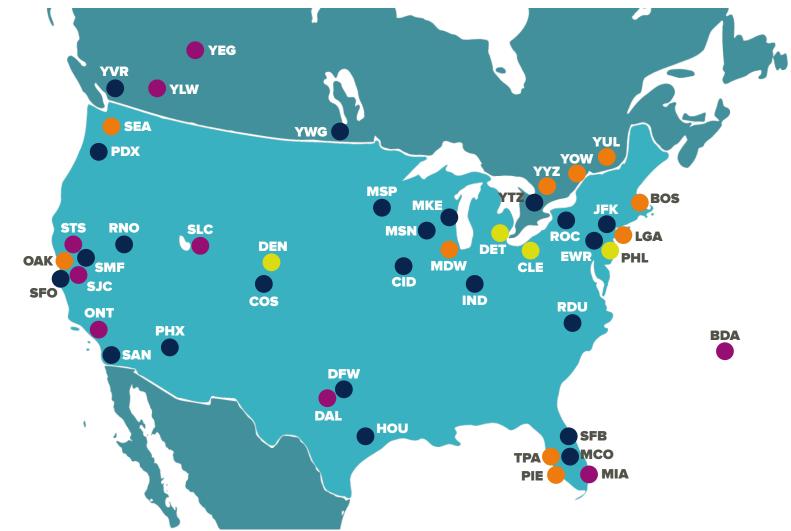
Passion for every detail Authentic experiences Service from the heart Sincerity every step of the way every day Open to new ideas Noble at all times

I'm a food travel expert from SSP America. We're passionate about bringing cool, authentic restaurants to airports that reflect a taste of place.





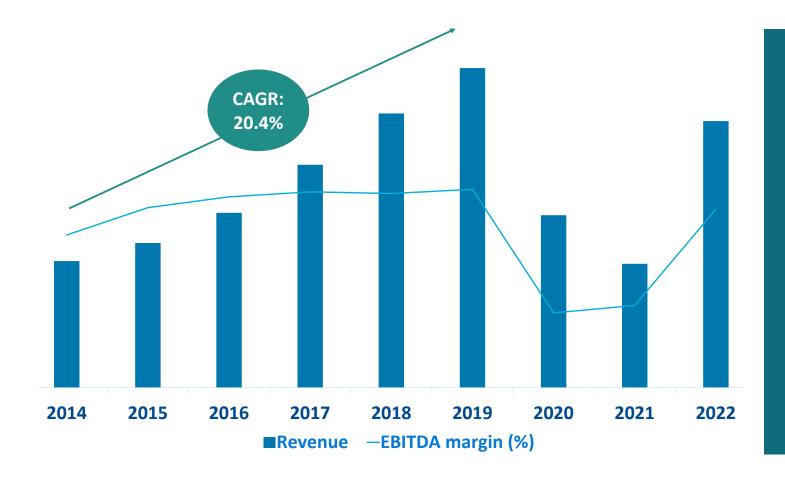
A DECADE OF **GROWTH**



OPENED PRE - 2013
OPENED 2013 - 2019
OPENED AFTER 2019
NEW MIDFIELD AIRPORTS



A STRONG TRACK RECORD OF PERFORMANCE



STRONG TRACK RECORD

Pre-Covid performance:

- Revenue CAGR of 20%
- Mid-single digits industry PAX growth
- Steady increase in EBITDA margin

Post-Covid performance:

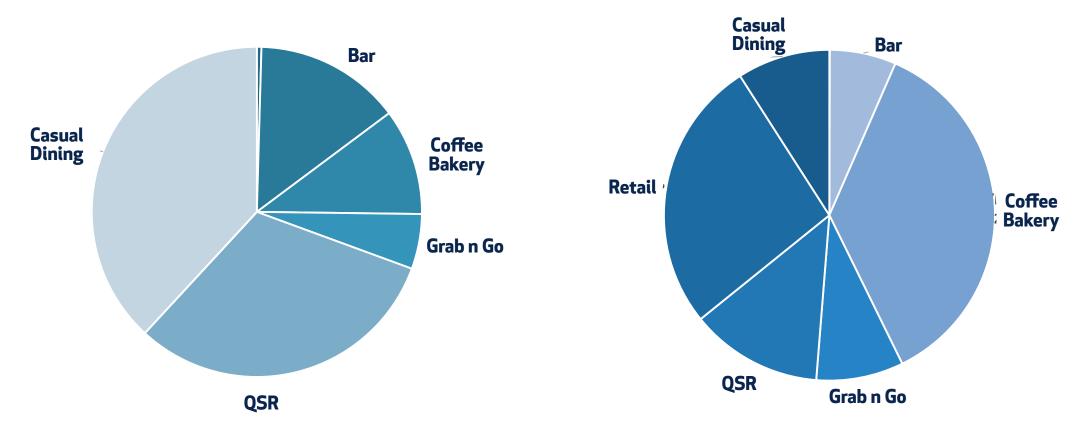
- Rapid rebuild in revenue
- Sharp rise in profitability in 2022
- Strong revenue FY23 H1 performance 127% vs 2019



A UNIQUE **MIX OF FORMATS**

SSP AMERICA

REST OF SSP GROUP

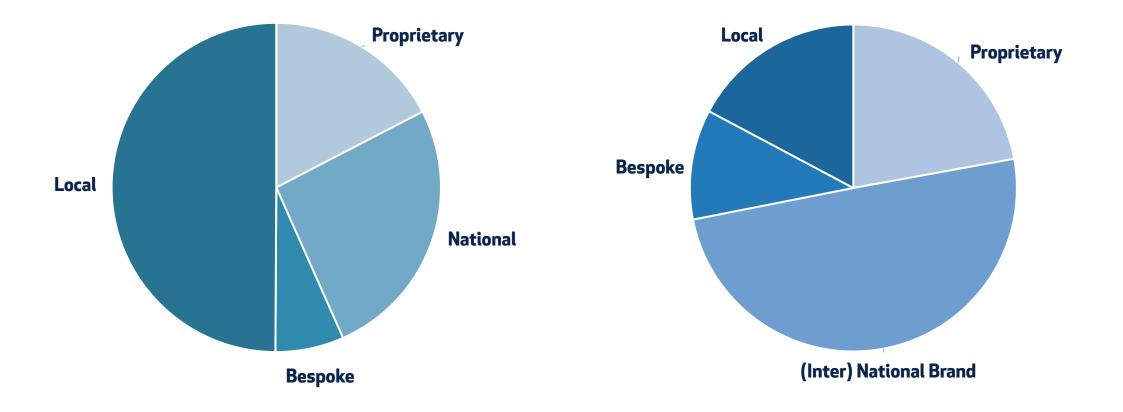




A UNIQUE BRAND PROPOSITION

SSP AMERICA

REST OF SSP GROUP





OUR APPROACH







PEOPLE AT THE CENTER OF OUR SUCCESS

- Talent acquisition
- Orientation & training
- Employee engagement
- Diversity, Equity & Inclusion
- Talent management
- Employee recognition



PEOPLE AT THE CENTER OF OUR SUCCESS

TALENT ACQUISITION

You Belong Here

New Wages. Great Benefits. Fun Culture. Job Fair SFO

- Approx. 2,000 team members hired in 12 months
- Regionally organized recruiting teams

Maples Wendy's

• Targeted advertising including geo-targeting and social media ads

<image>

- Engagement survey shows: increase in response rate rate to 83%; positivity score of 84%
- Targeted action plan and listening tours to address survey feedback

COLLEAGUE RECOGNITION



- PASSION Summit celebrates colleague achievement across business
- Over 2,400 PASSION Awards granted in 2022



CAREER DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM















OUR ECONOMIC MODEL

- Conversion of profit to cash
- Working capital
- Capital expenditure
- Operational investment



- Customer insights
- Menu and range
- Format/brand enhancement
- Digital customer solutions

Contract renewals

New contract wins

Disciplined M&A

• Mobilization of pipeline

- Gross margin optimization
- Variable rent & franchise fees
- Labor/overhead efficiency
- Technology and automation

SSP Investor Experience

SIGNIFICANT MOMENTUM IN DRIVING LIKE-FOR-LIKE GROWTH

Economic model 1: Like-for-like revenue growth

CUSTOMER INSIGHTS

- Key customer trends identified:
 - Digital
 - Speed of service
 - Health & sustainability
 - Convenience

FORMAT AND BRANDS

- Culinary innovation
- New brands
- Local concepts
- New formats e.g. food halls

MENU AND RANGES

- Aligning menus and ranges to meet consumer needs
- Menu engineering

PRICING

- Price optimization
- Promotional mechanics
- Active inflation management
- Regular reviews and updates



• New service format

- Expanding digital order &pay
- Seating initiatives













DRIVING PROFIT CONVERSION

Economic model 3: Profit conversion

PROCESS: PROJECT PHOENIX 2.0

- Commercial deep dives to drive ATV and optimize unit performance; focused on top 50
- Includes:
 - Unit design and seating
 - Upgrading breakfast offers
 - Cross product utilization

GROSS MARGINS

- Rigorous inflation mitigation and pricing
- Menu optimization
- Procurement
- Production process efficiency
- Unit design
- Production equipment/new technology



- Labor scheduling
- Digital OAT and kiosks
- Production process efficiency
- Production equipment/ new technology
 - Workforce management





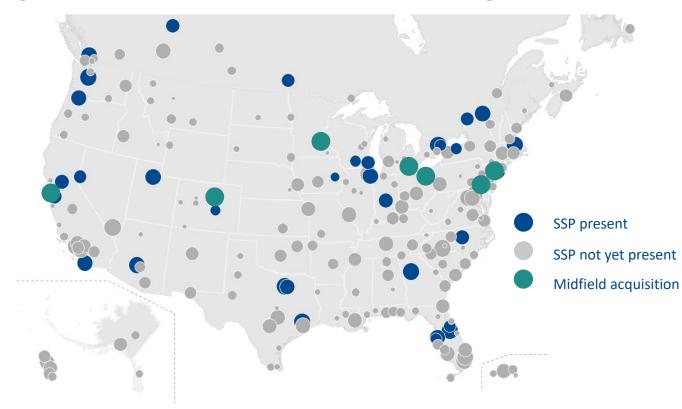




WELL POSITIONED FOR HIGH GROWTH AND RETURNS IN N. AMERICA

Economic model 2: New business development

Largest 200 airports in North America by passenger numbers¹



LARGE STRUCTURALLY GROWING MARKET WITH SIGNIFICANT 'WHITE SPACE'



Greater share of existing 34 sites



Further penetrate top 80



New smaller airports model

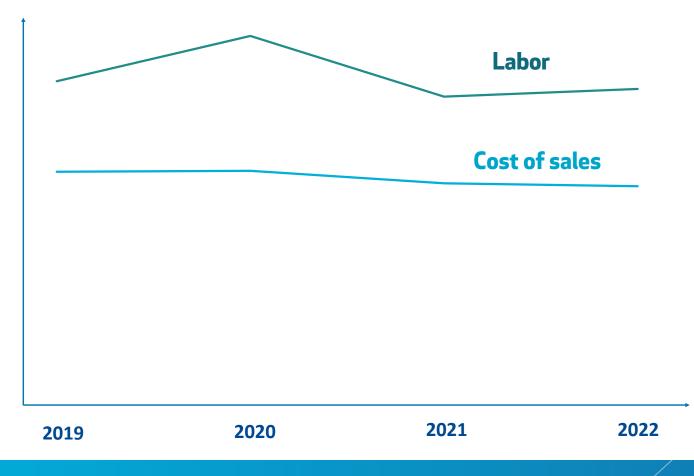
SSP in 34 of top 80 airports²; approx. 10% share of \$6bn market³

Size of bubbles on chart relate to annual passenger numbers
 Based on top 80 airports as at 2019
 As at 2019



EFFECTIVE MANAGEMENT OF COST INFLATION

% to sales



Economic model 3: Profit conversion

EMERGING FROM COVID WITH A STRONGER OPERATING MODEL

- Cost of sales showing continuous improvement
- Labor percentage reduced since pre-Covid despite inflationary pressures



RIGOROUS INVESTMENT PROCESS

• SSP North America Review

• Involve North America CEO, CFO, Exec VP for Business Development, Finance Director for Business Development, Chief Commercial Office and Chief Operating Officer

• Early View with Group Exec Team

- Provides an early view of the opportunity
- Bid process and win criteria
- Possible concepts and preliminary capex costs

• GIC Stage 1

- Confirm amount for Capital commitment to the airport
- Confirm concepts and brands
- Construction timeline and constructions bids review

• GIC Stage 2

- Review of renderings
- Final accepted construction bids
- Financials reviewed against internal investment hurdle rates in all stages



Business Development

SSP WELL-PLACED TO WIN NEW BUSINESS IN GROWING MARKET

Economic model 2: New business development



Significant structural growth opportunity

SSP has unique proposition for winning new contracts based on:

- Strong client relationships
- JV partnership model
- Local customer proposition
- Robust operating model



AIRPORT CONCESSIONS MANAGEMENT MODELS

Prime Lease / Master Concessionaire

- 1 primary leaseholder for most of the food & beverage spaces in the airport (sometimes including retail as well)
- Airport staff oversees the prime leaseholder, but the prime generally manages subtenants

• Multiple-Operator

• Similar to the Prime Lease model but with additional operators of larger contracts

• Direct Lease

• Multiple contracts for single or small packages of spaces administered by the airport authority

• Developer

- Leasing is managed by a 3rd party
- Developers are generally free to sublease the spaces through direct offer or by RFP

• Hybrid

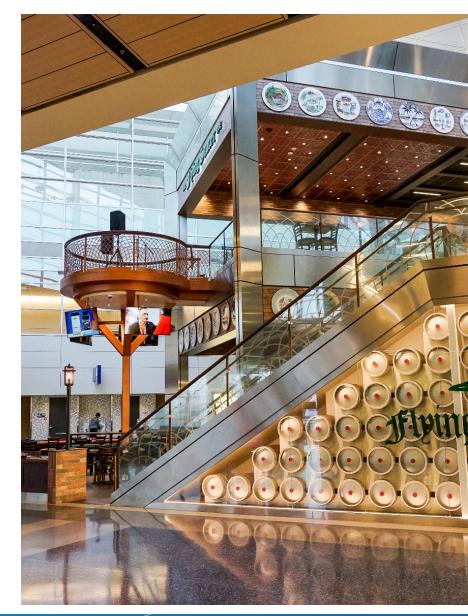
• One entity bidding to operate all Food, Beverage, Retail and some services



REQUEST FOR **PROPOSALS**

1. Request for Proposals (RFP)

- Most common way of growing the business by large increments
- Large documents with requirements
- Typically 60–90-day response times
- Proposal are very large and detailed, typically exceed 300 pages
- For new markets, our restaurant brands team will continuously work for up to a year before the RFP release
- Proposal Bonds are required along with the submission
- In-person team presentations to the selection committee are often required
- Average time from RFP release to awarding is approximately 5 months
- Once awarded a contract, the lease negotiations and airport board approval can take another 3 months





GROWING VALUE

1. Lease Extension

- For airports where we already have operations with lease termination date upcoming
- Most cost-effective method of growing the value of the business
- Costs of responding to an RFP are eliminated
- Capital costs are significantly reduced

2. Direct Negotiation

- Generally, in airports where SSP is already operating, the landlord may offer additional space
- This is a cost-effective way to incrementally grow our footprint

3. Acquisition

- Acquiring an existing operator
- Excellent opportunity in markets where RFP success has been difficult







MIDFIELD CONCESSIONS ACQUISITION

40 Additional Units

New Airports

- Detroit Metropolitan Wayne County
- Denver International
- Philadelphia International
- Cleveland Hopkins International

Expansion at Current Airports

- Minneapolis St Paul International
- San Francisco International
- Newark Liberty International





EXPERIENCED RESTAURATEURS FOCUSED ON Bringing a **'Taste of Place'** to Airports ACROSS THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE



STRONG JOINT VENTURE PARTNERSHIPS



Meet Monetta and David

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because every airport has a local culinar

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has a **PASSION** for discovering a **taste of place**

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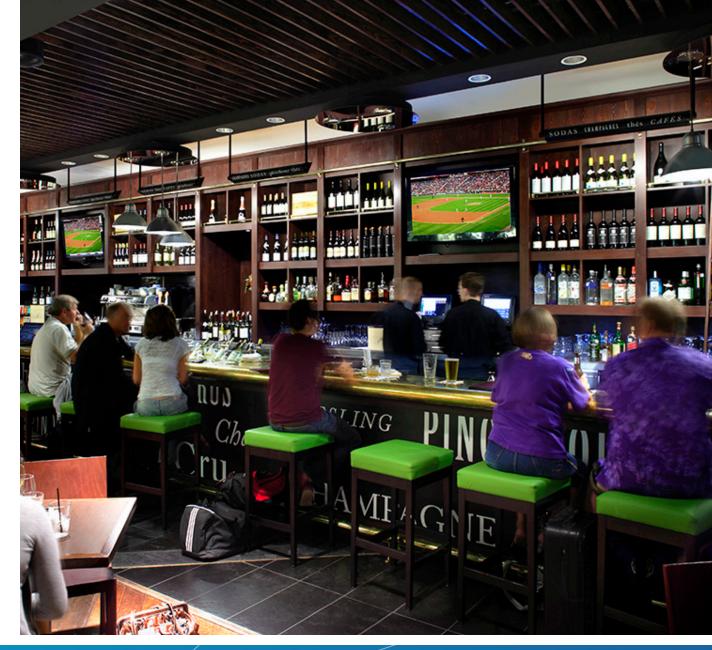
STRONG JOINT VENTURE PARTNERSHIPS

- ACDBE program intended to level the playing field for small businesses and communities
- Almost every contract granted by airports contains ACDBE participation goals
- Goals vary by airport based on local demographics; ACDBE compliance overseen by the airport and FAA(National)
- Typical ACDBE goal is approximately 25%; SSP may have multiple partners
- Bring local knowledge, relationships and brands
- Partners contribute their share in funding the initial store build out capital in return for their share of profit





BUILD STRONG PROFESSIONAL RELATIONSHIPS AND POSITIONING OURSELVES **AS INDUSTRY** LEADERS



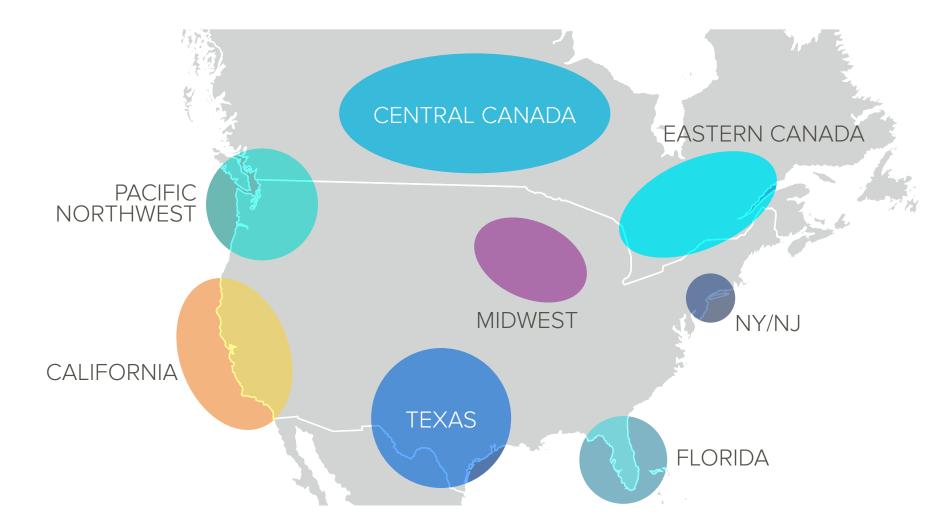


COMPETITIVE, DYNAMIC MARKETPLACE





NORTH AMERICA APPROACH







AMBITION TO ACCELERATE GROWTH



Structural growth



Strong track record of performance



Experienced Executive & Business Development team



Unique, local customer proposition



Strong partnerships

Significant opportunity to accelerate growth and grow share



SSP **Showcases**

- Driving Performance through Menu Optimization, Pricing, and Adult Beverages (Hairdos)
- Digital Solutions Focused on the Passenger Experience (Fab Four)
- Driving Sales Through Kitchen Design & Seating Innovation (Constellation B)
- Showcase escorts will lead you from room to room
- 20-minute presentation, 5-minute Q&A



